# MOODY'S



#### **Credit Analytics for Main Street Lending**

May 15, 2020

## Today's Panelists







Ed Oetinger Moody's Analytics Director



Jim Swift Cortera CEO



Janet Zhao Moody's Analytics Senior Director

### Main Street Stimulus Recap

#### U.S. Small Business Administration (SBA) Program: **Paycheck Protection Program** (PPP or Triple-P)

- » Created through Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES)
- » \$349 Billion Emergency Loan Program (Round I)
- » \$310 Billion Emergency Loan Program (Round II)
- » Round III Pending
- » Loans made directly through federally insured Banks & Credit Unions, and the Farm Credit System
- » Loan proceeds can be used for:
  - Payroll Costs (including tips)
  - Mortgage Interest
  - Utilities
- » Loans to be forgiven if employer maintains salary levels



 Small Business Administration <news@updates.sba.gov>
 Foilmer, Andy
 Fri 7:10 PM

 Has your small business been impacted by Coronavirus (COVID-19)? Apply for the Payche...
 Retention Policy
 Moodys Default - 5 Year Delete and Allow Recovery (Expires 4/3/2025
 4/3/2025

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U.S. Small Business Administration

#### SBA's Paycheck Protection Program for Small Businesses Affected by the Coronavirus Pandemic Launches

The U.S. Small Business Administration Administrator Jovita Carranza launched the Paycheck Protection Program, a \$349 billion emergency loan program created last week with the President's signing of the Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security Act (CARES). The program provides forgivable loans up to \$10 million to small businesses left financially distressed by the Coronavirus (COVID-19) pandemic. The loans, which will be administered at the local level

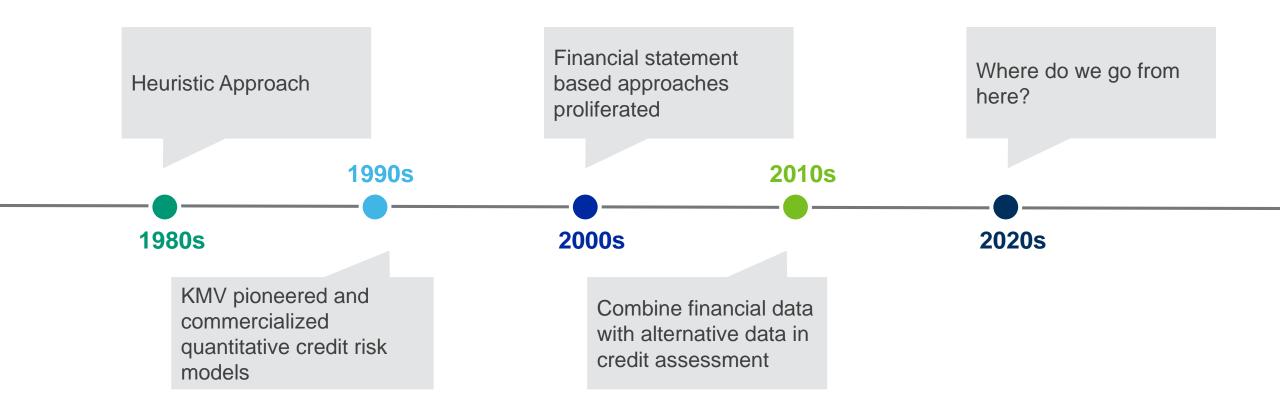


by a national network of banks and credit unions, are designed to maintain the viability of millions of small businesses struggling to meet payroll and day-to-day operating expenses.

"These loans will bring immediate economic relief and eight weeks of financial certainty to millions of small businesses and their employees," SBA Administrator Carranza said. "We urge every struggling small business to take advantage of this unprecedented federal resource – their viability is critically important to their employees, their community, and the country."

Read the full press release

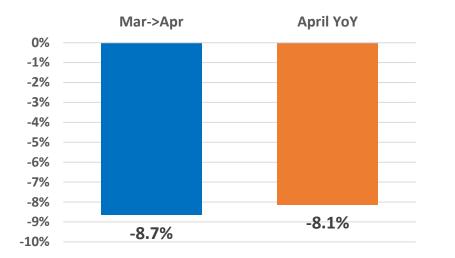
### **Evolution of Credit Risk Assessment**

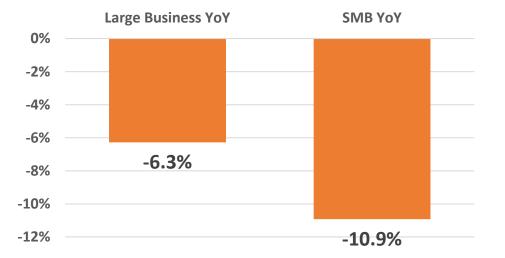


## B2B Spending Dropped Significantly in April

### B2B spending declined dramatically in April...

SMBs were impacted more than large companies...



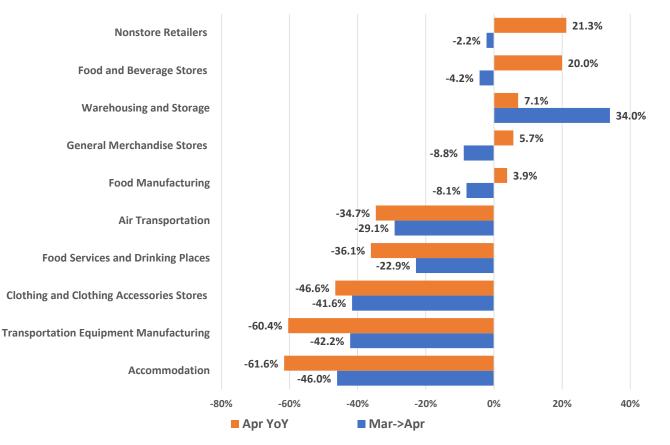


#### MOODY'S ANALYTICS

## Industry View – Key Industries

- » We've seen a big shift from restaurants to grocery stores as we eat at home
- » Large brick & mortar and online retailers are spending more YoY
- Many industries continue to see large declines in spending (hotels, transportation equipment, retail, travel, etc.)
- » Warehousing & Storage increased more than 35% from March to April – primarily in food producing states

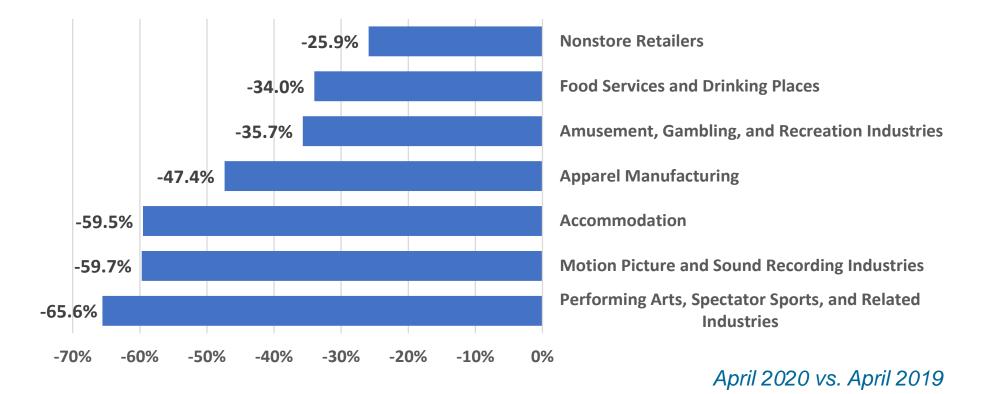
#### Spending Changes in Key Industries (March to April and April YoY)



#### MOODY'S ANALYTICS

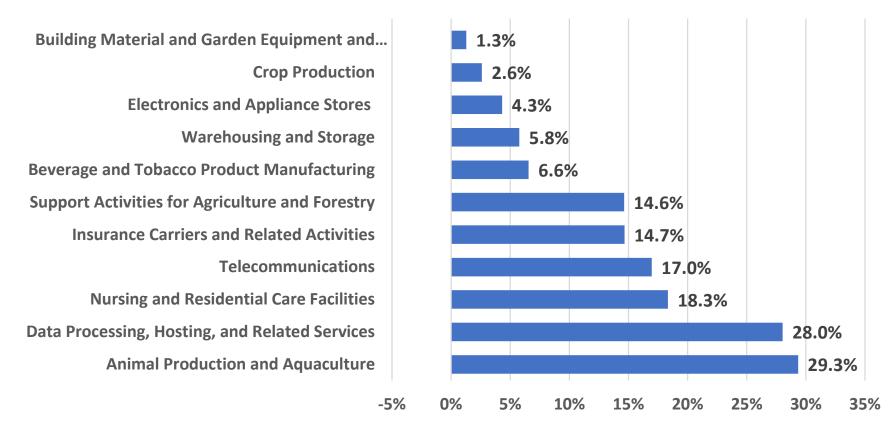
### Industries Where SMBs Are Hardest Hit

SMB spending was down in 75% of industries in April – some of biggest declines...



#### SMBs Appear Strongest in the Stay at Home Economy

SMB spending increases are mostly in the Stay at Home Economy industries (food production and technology)...

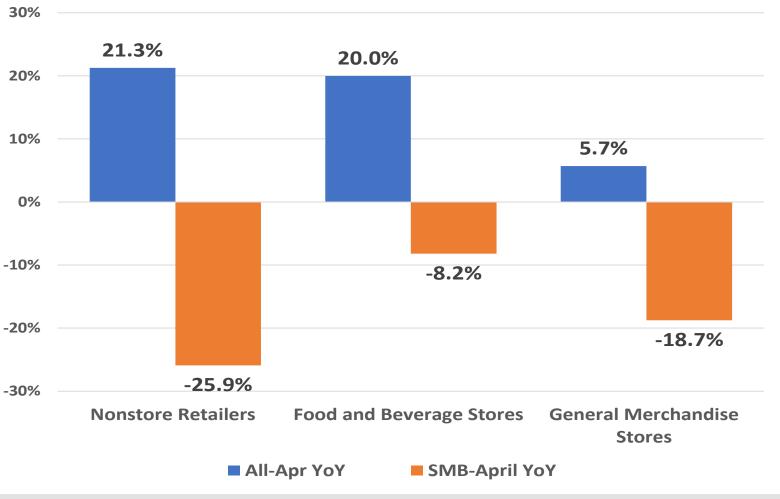


#### April 2020 vs. April 2019

#### MOODY'S ANALYTICS

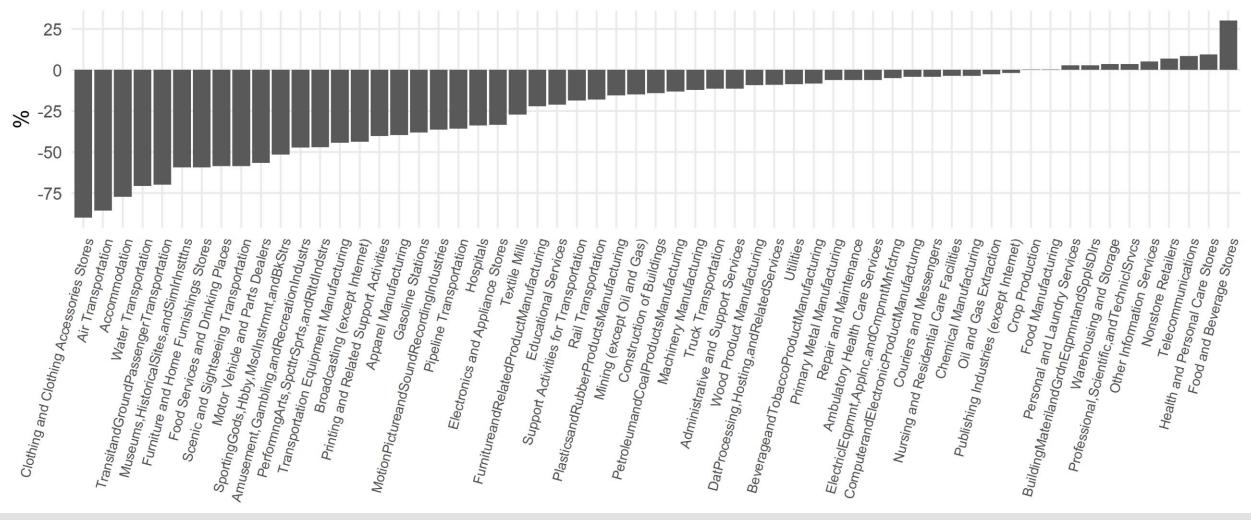
## It's Not Always a Fair Fight

Large companies have a big advantage in some industries...

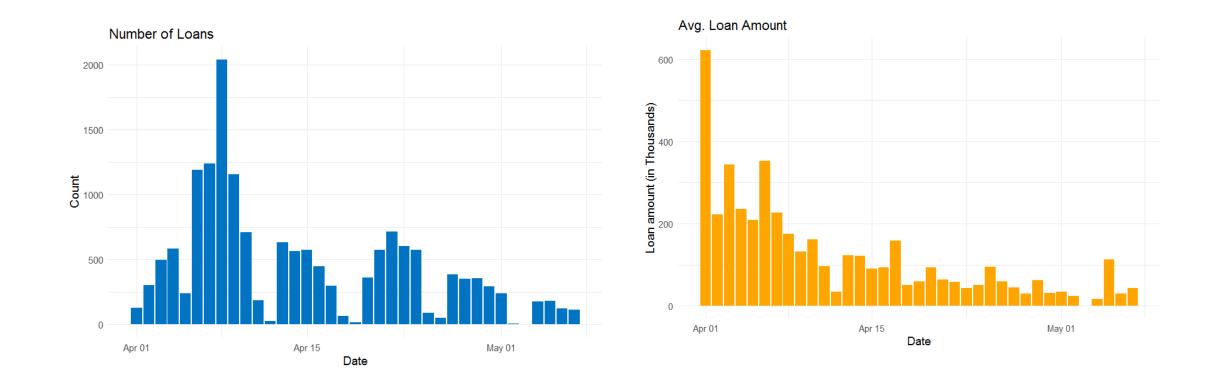


### Estimated Change in Sales During Lockdown

With Data from Census Bureau, Federal Reserve, Bureau of Labour Statistics, Cortera

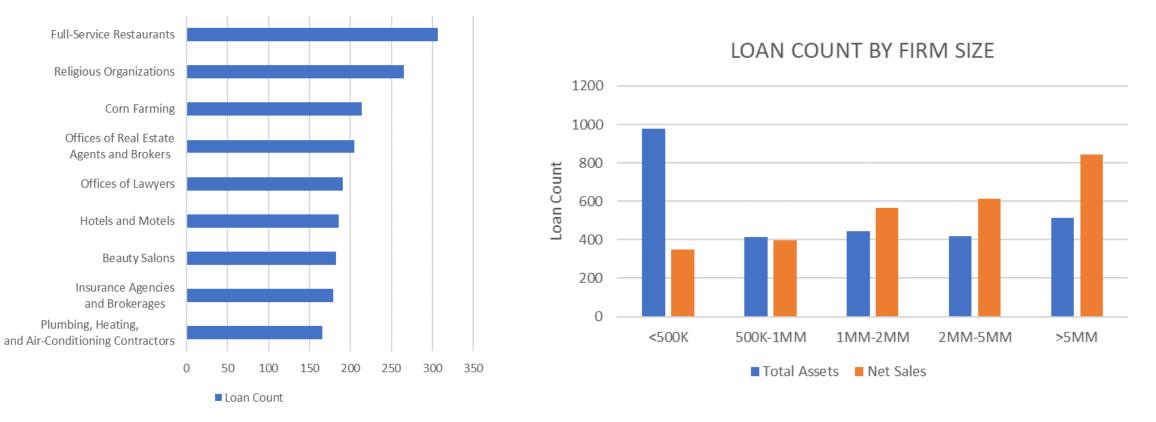


### What Do We Learn From 20K PPP Loans Midwest Region



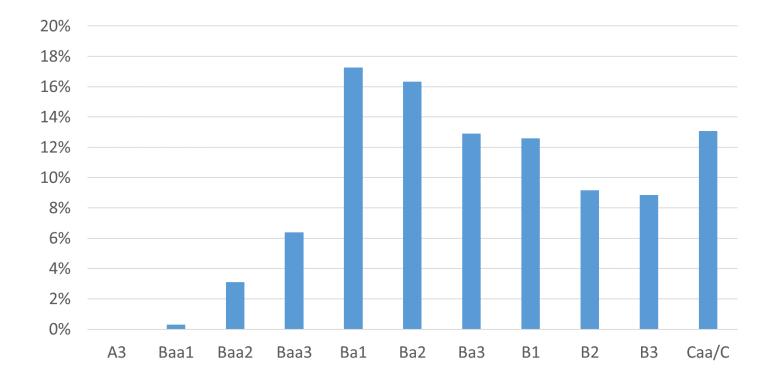
### What Do We Learn From 20K PPP Loans Midwest Region

#### TOP NAICS CODES By LOAN COUNTS



### Credit Profile of the PPP Loan Borrowers Midwest Region

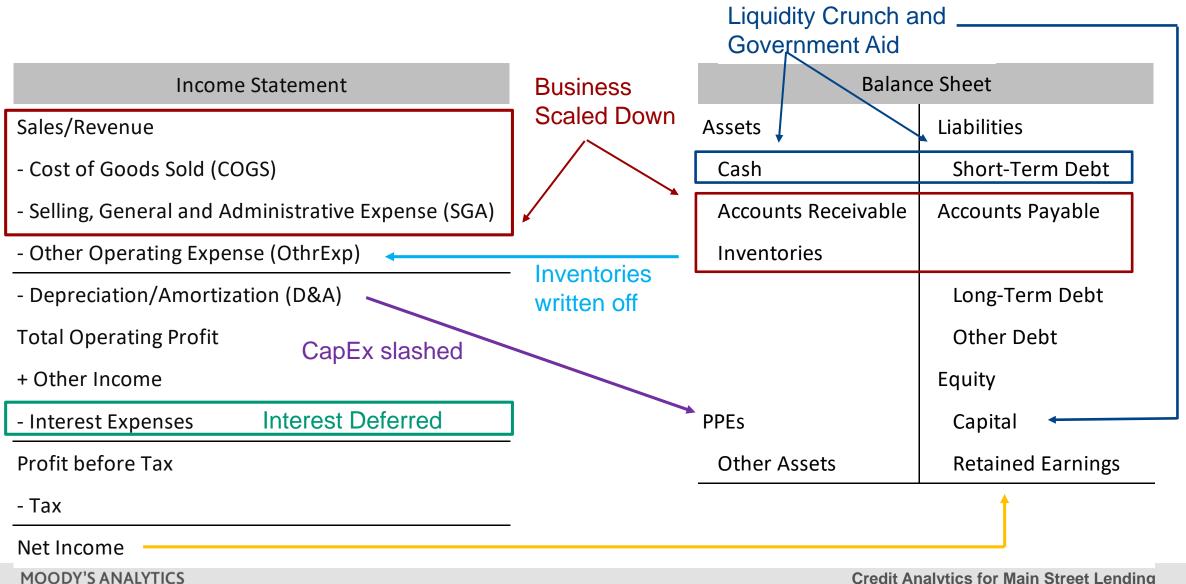
PPP Firms Risk Ratings Based on Market, Financial and Trade Data



Key Risk Drivers:

- Market Impact
- Past due on trade lines
- Trade line utilization
- Age of the firm
- Financials relatively stale

## **Create Pro Forma Financial Statements**



#### Survey

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### Q&A

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